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## Structure Reports

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## Diethyl 2,6-bis(4-isopropylphenyl)-4,8-dioxo-2,6,3a,4a,7a,8a-hexaazaperhydrocyclopenta[def]fluorene-8b,8c-dicarboxylate

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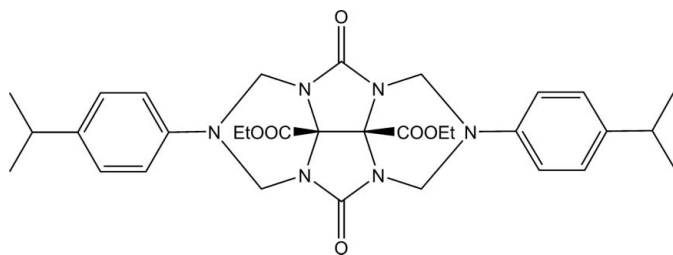
Received 16 June 2007; accepted 13 July 2007

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 292$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.059;  $wR$  factor = 0.167; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.3.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$ , the dihedral angles between the two fused five-membered rings in the glycoluril unit and between the two benzene rings are  $72.5$  (4) and  $84.4$  (1)°, respectively.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Freeman *et al.* (1981); Rowan *et al.* (1999); Hof *et al.* (2002); Lagona *et al.* (2003); Lee *et al.* (2003). Details of the synthesis are given by Yin *et al.* (2006).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$   
 $M_r = 604.70$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 10.109$  (1) Å  
 $b = 12.076$  (2) Å  
 $c = 13.356$  (2) Å

$\alpha = 94.923$  (2)°  
 $\beta = 107.235$  (2)°  
 $\gamma = 91.014$  (2)°  
 $V = 1549.9$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 292$  (2) K  
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: none  
 7805 measured reflections

5378 independent reflections  
 4588 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.059$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.167$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 5378 reflections  
 403 parameters

6 restraints  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.56$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.65$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Bruker, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors thank Professor An-Xin Wu (Central China Normal University, Wuhan, China) for helpful discussions and Dr Xiang-Gao Meng for the X-ray data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BI2201).

## References

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**supplementary materials**

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**Diethyl 2,6-bis(4-isopropylphenyl)-4,8-dioxo-2,6,3a,4a,7a,8a-hexaazaperhydrocyclopenta[def]fluorene-8b,8c-dicarboxylate**

**Z.-H. Wang, J. Li and J. Qin**

**Comment**

Since Mock and co-workers first characterized the chemical nature and structure of cucurbit[6]uril (Freeman *et al.*, 1981), many receptors based on glycoluril have been reported, including Nolte's molecular clips and molecular baskets (Rowan *et al.*, 1999), Rebek's molecular capsules (Hof *et al.*, 2002), CB[*n*] homologues (*n* = 5, 7 and 8; Lee *et al.*, 2003) and CB[*n*] (*n* = 5–7) derivatives (Lee *et al.*, 2003; Lagona *et al.*, 2003). The title compound (Fig. 1) is a new type of receptor based on glycoluril.

**Experimental**

The title compound was synthesized according to the literature procedure (Yin *et al.*, 2006). Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown by slow evaporation of a dichloromethane-methanol (2:1) solution under ambient conditions.

**Refinement**

H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å) and refined as riding, allowing for free rotation of the methyl groups. The constraint  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$  was applied. The displacement parameters of atom C2 were restrained to approximate isotropic behaviour.

**Figures**

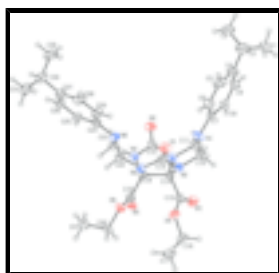


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level for non-H atoms.

**Diethyl 2,6-bis(4-isopropylphenyl)-4,8-dioxo-2,6,3a,4a,7a,8a-hexaazaperhydrocyclopenta[def]fluorene-8 b,8c-dicarboxylate**

*Crystal data*

$\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_6\text{O}_6$

$M_r = 604.70$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 644$

$D_x = 1.296 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

# supplementary materials

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Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 10.1090$  (13) Å

$b = 12.0760$  (16) Å

$c = 13.3560$  (18) Å

$\alpha = 94.923$  (2)°

$\beta = 107.235$  (2)°

$\gamma = 91.014$  (2)°

$V = 1549.9$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 4147 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – $28.2$ °

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 292$  (2) K

Block, colorless

$0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 292$ (2) K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: none

7805 measured reflections

5378 independent reflections

4588 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.6$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 12$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.059$

$wR(F^2) = 0.167$

$S = 1.04$

5378 reflections

403 parameters

6 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct  
methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring  
sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0849P)^2 + 0.7695P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.56$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.64$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Extinction correction: none

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.8029 (4)  | 0.3378 (4)   | 0.7675 (3)   | 0.0918 (12)                      |
| H1A  | 0.9015      | 0.3516       | 0.7942       | 0.138*                           |
| H1B  | 0.7736      | 0.2881       | 0.8099       | 0.138*                           |
| H1C  | 0.7576      | 0.4068       | 0.7699       | 0.138*                           |
| C2   | 0.7693 (4)  | 0.2918 (6)   | 0.6675 (4)   | 0.143 (2)                        |
| H2   | 0.7862      | 0.2168       | 0.6898       | 0.171*                           |
| C3   | 0.8587 (4)  | 0.2801 (5)   | 0.6040 (4)   | 0.129 (2)                        |
| H3A  | 0.8314      | 0.3281       | 0.5484       | 0.193*                           |
| H3B  | 0.8533      | 0.2044       | 0.5743       | 0.193*                           |
| H3C  | 0.9522      | 0.3000       | 0.6462       | 0.193*                           |
| C4   | 0.6189 (3)  | 0.2613 (5)   | 0.6094 (3)   | 0.0954 (15)                      |
| C5   | 0.5381 (4)  | 0.3374 (4)   | 0.5519 (3)   | 0.0897 (13)                      |
| H5   | 0.5773      | 0.4078       | 0.5524       | 0.108*                           |
| C6   | 0.4001 (3)  | 0.3147 (3)   | 0.4927 (2)   | 0.0655 (8)                       |
| H6   | 0.3498      | 0.3685       | 0.4537       | 0.079*                           |
| C7   | 0.3385 (2)  | 0.2112 (2)   | 0.49238 (18) | 0.0459 (6)                       |
| C8   | 0.4174 (3)  | 0.1347 (3)   | 0.5515 (2)   | 0.0564 (7)                       |
| H8   | 0.3783      | 0.0651       | 0.5539       | 0.068*                           |
| C9   | 0.5555 (3)  | 0.1612 (4)   | 0.6078 (2)   | 0.0783 (10)                      |
| H9   | 0.6067      | 0.1074       | 0.6462       | 0.094*                           |
| C10  | 0.0931 (3)  | 0.2609 (2)   | 0.4350 (2)   | 0.0525 (6)                       |
| H10A | 0.1322      | 0.3359       | 0.4589       | 0.063*                           |
| H10B | 0.0495      | 0.2368       | 0.4855       | 0.063*                           |
| C11  | 0.1464 (3)  | 0.0729 (2)   | 0.3981 (2)   | 0.0495 (6)                       |
| H11A | 0.1020      | 0.0500       | 0.4487       | 0.059*                           |
| H11B | 0.2203      | 0.0232       | 0.3969       | 0.059*                           |
| C12  | 0.0131 (2)  | 0.33010 (19) | 0.26148 (19) | 0.0416 (5)                       |
| C13  | 0.0956 (2)  | 0.05948 (17) | 0.20743 (18) | 0.0391 (5)                       |
| C14  | -0.0621 (2) | 0.15017 (18) | 0.27892 (17) | 0.0376 (5)                       |
| C15  | -0.1849 (2) | 0.1101 (2)   | 0.31536 (18) | 0.0451 (6)                       |
| C16  | -0.4158 (3) | 0.1497 (3)   | 0.3121 (2)   | 0.0598 (7)                       |
| H16A | -0.4009     | 0.1655       | 0.3871       | 0.072*                           |
| H16B | -0.4420     | 0.0714       | 0.2928       | 0.072*                           |
| C17  | -0.5262 (3) | 0.2183 (3)   | 0.2529 (3)   | 0.0813 (10)                      |
| H17A | -0.4988     | 0.2956       | 0.2719       | 0.122*                           |
| H17B | -0.6102     | 0.2028       | 0.2697       | 0.122*                           |
| H17C | -0.5414     | 0.2010       | 0.1788       | 0.122*                           |
| C18  | -0.0971 (2) | 0.17054 (17) | 0.15953 (17) | 0.0358 (5)                       |
| C19  | -0.2451 (2) | 0.13019 (19) | 0.09281 (18) | 0.0398 (5)                       |
| C20  | -0.4616 (3) | 0.1772 (2)   | -0.0195 (2)  | 0.0538 (6)                       |
| H20A | -0.5201     | 0.2404       | -0.0233      | 0.065*                           |
| H20B | -0.4998     | 0.1192       | 0.0111       | 0.065*                           |
| C21  | -0.4605 (3) | 0.1357 (3)   | -0.1274 (2)  | 0.0693 (8)                       |
| H21A | -0.4227     | 0.1932       | -0.1577      | 0.104*                           |
| H21B | -0.5535     | 0.1153       | -0.1703      | 0.104*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |              |               |             |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| H21C | -0.4046       | 0.0719       | -0.1238       | 0.104*      |
| C22  | -0.0256 (3)   | 0.32243 (19) | 0.0719 (2)    | 0.0435 (5)  |
| H22A | 0.0058        | 0.4002       | 0.0855        | 0.052*      |
| H22B | -0.1055       | 0.3145       | 0.0095        | 0.052*      |
| C23  | 0.0401 (2)    | 0.13656 (18) | 0.03493 (18)  | 0.0411 (5)  |
| H23A | -0.0386       | 0.1248       | -0.0281       | 0.049*      |
| H23B | 0.1144        | 0.0917       | 0.0244        | 0.049*      |
| C24  | 0.1447 (2)    | 0.29381 (19) | -0.02230 (19) | 0.0416 (5)  |
| C25  | 0.1541 (3)    | 0.2275 (2)   | -0.1101 (2)   | 0.0478 (6)  |
| H25  | 0.1197        | 0.1541       | -0.1217       | 0.057*      |
| C26  | 0.2139 (3)    | 0.2695 (2)   | -0.1802 (2)   | 0.0515 (6)  |
| H26  | 0.2199        | 0.2230       | -0.2378       | 0.062*      |
| C27  | 0.2645 (3)    | 0.3770 (2)   | -0.1678 (2)   | 0.0548 (7)  |
| C28  | 0.2548 (3)    | 0.4435 (2)   | -0.0809 (3)   | 0.0649 (8)  |
| H28  | 0.2876        | 0.5173       | -0.0708       | 0.078*      |
| C29  | 0.1969 (3)    | 0.4025 (2)   | -0.0084 (2)   | 0.0560 (7)  |
| H29  | 0.1933        | 0.4486       | 0.0501        | 0.067*      |
| C30  | 0.3317 (3)    | 0.4201 (3)   | -0.2465 (3)   | 0.0685 (8)  |
| H30  | 0.3409        | 0.3554       | -0.2931       | 0.082*      |
| C31  | 0.2418 (4)    | 0.4985 (3)   | -0.3153 (3)   | 0.0831 (10) |
| H31A | 0.2367        | 0.5663       | -0.2736       | 0.125*      |
| H31B | 0.1504        | 0.4648       | -0.3460       | 0.125*      |
| H31C | 0.2807        | 0.5146       | -0.3701       | 0.125*      |
| C32  | 0.4765 (4)    | 0.4688 (4)   | -0.1925 (3)   | 0.0910 (12) |
| H32A | 0.5184        | 0.4890       | -0.2445       | 0.136*      |
| H32B | 0.5308        | 0.4146       | -0.1518       | 0.136*      |
| H32C | 0.4723        | 0.5336       | -0.1469       | 0.136*      |
| N1   | 0.2021 (2)    | 0.18694 (18) | 0.42762 (18)  | 0.0561 (6)  |
| N2   | -0.00950 (19) | 0.25972 (16) | 0.33196 (15)  | 0.0406 (4)  |
| N3   | 0.04502 (19)  | 0.06902 (15) | 0.29320 (15)  | 0.0395 (4)  |
| N4   | 0.00119 (19)  | 0.10323 (15) | 0.12450 (14)  | 0.0374 (4)  |
| N5   | -0.06466 (19) | 0.28778 (15) | 0.16120 (15)  | 0.0380 (4)  |
| N6   | 0.0858 (2)    | 0.25419 (15) | 0.05369 (15)  | 0.0411 (5)  |
| O1   | 0.0824 (2)    | 0.41615 (14) | 0.28468 (16)  | 0.0589 (5)  |
| O2   | 0.20021 (18)  | 0.01458 (15) | 0.20352 (15)  | 0.0539 (5)  |
| O3   | -0.1824 (2)   | 0.0326 (2)   | 0.36445 (18)  | 0.0741 (6)  |
| O4   | -0.28856 (17) | 0.17690 (15) | 0.28589 (15)  | 0.0526 (5)  |
| O5   | -0.28085 (18) | 0.03424 (15) | 0.08548 (16)  | 0.0595 (5)  |
| O6   | -0.32039 (16) | 0.21045 (14) | 0.04754 (13)  | 0.0477 (4)  |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$  | $U^{33}$  | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$   |
|----|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.0514 (18) | 0.145 (4) | 0.066 (2) | -0.018 (2) | 0.0034 (15) | -0.001 (2) |
| C2 | 0.052 (2)   | 0.236 (5) | 0.121 (3) | -0.030 (3) | 0.025 (2)   | -0.082 (3) |
| C3 | 0.0457 (19) | 0.235 (6) | 0.100 (3) | -0.029 (3) | 0.031 (2)   | -0.043 (3) |
| C4 | 0.0376 (17) | 0.165 (4) | 0.071 (2) | -0.016 (2) | 0.0142 (16) | -0.047 (3) |
| C5 | 0.070 (2)   | 0.103 (3) | 0.095 (3) | -0.048 (2) | 0.041 (2)   | -0.042 (2) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C6  | 0.0671 (19) | 0.0655 (18) | 0.0625 (17) | -0.0134 (15) | 0.0211 (15)  | -0.0052 (14) |
| C7  | 0.0398 (13) | 0.0605 (15) | 0.0355 (12) | -0.0056 (11) | 0.0097 (10)  | 0.0002 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.0439 (14) | 0.0768 (19) | 0.0442 (14) | 0.0007 (13)  | 0.0056 (11)  | 0.0102 (13)  |
| C9  | 0.0429 (16) | 0.133 (3)   | 0.0486 (16) | 0.0147 (19)  | 0.0012 (13)  | -0.0077 (18) |
| C10 | 0.0482 (14) | 0.0548 (15) | 0.0460 (14) | 0.0009 (12)  | 0.0033 (11)  | -0.0043 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0428 (13) | 0.0501 (14) | 0.0467 (14) | 0.0016 (11)  | -0.0007 (11) | 0.0070 (11)  |
| C12 | 0.0353 (12) | 0.0362 (12) | 0.0535 (14) | 0.0011 (9)   | 0.0153 (10)  | -0.0007 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0375 (12) | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0483 (13) | -0.0020 (9)  | 0.0093 (10)  | 0.0032 (9)   |
| C14 | 0.0329 (11) | 0.0383 (12) | 0.0397 (12) | -0.0023 (9)  | 0.0077 (9)   | 0.0046 (9)   |
| C15 | 0.0408 (13) | 0.0539 (14) | 0.0396 (12) | -0.0062 (11) | 0.0101 (10)  | 0.0073 (11)  |
| C16 | 0.0450 (15) | 0.0777 (19) | 0.0634 (17) | -0.0083 (13) | 0.0272 (13)  | 0.0064 (14)  |
| C17 | 0.0485 (17) | 0.112 (3)   | 0.095 (2)   | 0.0093 (17)  | 0.0355 (17)  | 0.023 (2)    |
| C18 | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0338 (11) | 0.0412 (12) | 0.0000 (9)   | 0.0109 (9)   | 0.0049 (9)   |
| C19 | 0.0363 (12) | 0.0400 (13) | 0.0421 (12) | -0.0016 (10) | 0.0097 (10)  | 0.0059 (10)  |
| C20 | 0.0325 (12) | 0.0692 (17) | 0.0543 (15) | 0.0043 (11)  | 0.0040 (11)  | 0.0081 (13)  |
| C21 | 0.0507 (16) | 0.093 (2)   | 0.0564 (17) | 0.0038 (15)  | 0.0060 (13)  | 0.0002 (15)  |
| C22 | 0.0465 (13) | 0.0369 (12) | 0.0523 (14) | 0.0040 (10)  | 0.0213 (11)  | 0.0092 (10)  |
| C23 | 0.0439 (13) | 0.0367 (12) | 0.0447 (12) | 0.0009 (10)  | 0.0163 (10)  | 0.0036 (10)  |
| C24 | 0.0348 (11) | 0.0451 (13) | 0.0465 (13) | 0.0034 (10)  | 0.0129 (10)  | 0.0096 (10)  |
| C25 | 0.0444 (13) | 0.0497 (14) | 0.0525 (14) | 0.0040 (11)  | 0.0189 (11)  | 0.0057 (11)  |
| C26 | 0.0446 (14) | 0.0618 (16) | 0.0515 (14) | 0.0084 (12)  | 0.0185 (11)  | 0.0085 (12)  |
| C27 | 0.0482 (14) | 0.0679 (18) | 0.0564 (15) | 0.0121 (13)  | 0.0245 (12)  | 0.0165 (13)  |
| C28 | 0.0658 (18) | 0.0506 (16) | 0.088 (2)   | -0.0080 (13) | 0.0361 (16)  | 0.0157 (15)  |
| C29 | 0.0621 (17) | 0.0506 (15) | 0.0635 (17) | -0.0056 (12) | 0.0325 (14)  | 0.0020 (12)  |
| C30 | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0697 (19) | 0.080 (2)   | 0.0096 (15)  | 0.0453 (17)  | 0.0198 (16)  |
| C31 | 0.083 (2)   | 0.102 (3)   | 0.082 (2)   | 0.019 (2)    | 0.0419 (19)  | 0.039 (2)    |
| C32 | 0.064 (2)   | 0.112 (3)   | 0.117 (3)   | 0.0039 (19)  | 0.049 (2)    | 0.043 (2)    |
| N1  | 0.0418 (12) | 0.0503 (13) | 0.0613 (13) | 0.0017 (9)   | -0.0049 (10) | -0.0028 (10) |
| N2  | 0.0351 (10) | 0.0412 (10) | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0003 (8)   | 0.0088 (8)   | -0.0011 (8)  |
| N3  | 0.0354 (10) | 0.0380 (10) | 0.0418 (10) | 0.0008 (8)   | 0.0055 (8)   | 0.0065 (8)   |
| N4  | 0.0372 (10) | 0.0340 (9)  | 0.0417 (10) | 0.0015 (8)   | 0.0124 (8)   | 0.0049 (8)   |
| N5  | 0.0387 (10) | 0.0323 (9)  | 0.0448 (10) | -0.0007 (8)  | 0.0152 (8)   | 0.0037 (8)   |
| N6  | 0.0437 (11) | 0.0361 (10) | 0.0482 (11) | 0.0016 (8)   | 0.0202 (9)   | 0.0065 (8)   |
| O1  | 0.0587 (11) | 0.0408 (10) | 0.0735 (12) | -0.0139 (8)  | 0.0180 (9)   | -0.0048 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0454 (10) | 0.0512 (10) | 0.0668 (12) | 0.0148 (8)   | 0.0173 (9)   | 0.0094 (8)   |
| O3  | 0.0567 (12) | 0.0890 (15) | 0.0856 (15) | 0.0010 (11)  | 0.0237 (11)  | 0.0491 (13)  |
| O4  | 0.0395 (9)  | 0.0599 (11) | 0.0657 (11) | 0.0007 (8)   | 0.0249 (8)   | 0.0139 (9)   |
| O5  | 0.0446 (10) | 0.0460 (11) | 0.0761 (13) | -0.0100 (8)  | -0.0008 (9)  | 0.0102 (9)   |
| O6  | 0.0360 (9)  | 0.0505 (10) | 0.0518 (10) | 0.0038 (7)   | 0.0039 (7)   | 0.0105 (8)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2  | 1.344 (6) | C17—H17A | 0.960     |
| C1—H1A | 0.960     | C17—H17B | 0.960     |
| C1—H1B | 0.960     | C17—H17C | 0.960     |
| C1—H1C | 0.960     | C18—N5   | 1.444 (3) |
| C2—C3  | 1.412 (6) | C18—N4   | 1.451 (3) |
| C2—C4  | 1.510 (5) | C18—C19  | 1.542 (3) |
| C2—H2  | 0.980     | C19—O5   | 1.195 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|            |           |               |             |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| C3—H3A     | 0.960     | C19—O6        | 1.318 (3)   |
| C3—H3B     | 0.960     | C20—O6        | 1.470 (3)   |
| C3—H3C     | 0.960     | C20—C21       | 1.487 (4)   |
| C4—C9      | 1.354 (6) | C20—H20A      | 0.970       |
| C4—C5      | 1.371 (6) | C20—H20B      | 0.970       |
| C5—C6      | 1.393 (5) | C21—H21A      | 0.960       |
| C5—H5      | 0.930     | C21—H21B      | 0.960       |
| C6—C7      | 1.385 (4) | C21—H21C      | 0.960       |
| C6—H6      | 0.930     | C22—N5        | 1.453 (3)   |
| C7—C8      | 1.376 (4) | C22—N6        | 1.472 (3)   |
| C7—N1      | 1.403 (3) | C22—H22A      | 0.970       |
| C8—C9      | 1.391 (4) | C22—H22B      | 0.970       |
| C8—H8      | 0.930     | C23—N4        | 1.450 (3)   |
| C9—H9      | 0.930     | C23—N6        | 1.463 (3)   |
| C10—N1     | 1.451 (3) | C23—H23A      | 0.970       |
| C10—N2     | 1.456 (3) | C23—H23B      | 0.970       |
| C10—H10A   | 0.970     | C24—C29       | 1.382 (4)   |
| C10—H10B   | 0.970     | C24—C25       | 1.390 (4)   |
| C11—N1     | 1.455 (3) | C24—N6        | 1.430 (3)   |
| C11—N3     | 1.467 (3) | C25—C26       | 1.380 (4)   |
| C11—H11A   | 0.970     | C25—H25       | 0.930       |
| C11—H11B   | 0.970     | C26—C27       | 1.365 (4)   |
| C12—O1     | 1.207 (3) | C26—H26       | 0.930       |
| C12—N5     | 1.385 (3) | C27—C28       | 1.383 (4)   |
| C12—N2     | 1.385 (3) | C27—C30       | 1.531 (4)   |
| C13—O2     | 1.210 (3) | C28—C29       | 1.391 (4)   |
| C13—N4     | 1.381 (3) | C28—H28       | 0.930       |
| C13—N3     | 1.383 (3) | C29—H29       | 0.930       |
| C14—N3     | 1.455 (3) | C30—C31       | 1.500 (5)   |
| C14—N2     | 1.458 (3) | C30—C32       | 1.509 (5)   |
| C14—C15    | 1.546 (3) | C30—H30       | 0.980       |
| C14—C18    | 1.570 (3) | C31—H31A      | 0.960       |
| C15—O3     | 1.184 (3) | C31—H31B      | 0.960       |
| C15—O4     | 1.321 (3) | C31—H31C      | 0.960       |
| C16—O4     | 1.468 (3) | C32—H32A      | 0.960       |
| C16—C17    | 1.475 (5) | C32—H32B      | 0.960       |
| C16—H16A   | 0.970     | C32—H32C      | 0.960       |
| C16—H16B   | 0.970     |               |             |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 109.5     | O5—C19—C18    | 120.2 (2)   |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 109.5     | O6—C19—C18    | 113.29 (18) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5     | O6—C20—C21    | 110.6 (2)   |
| C2—C1—H1C  | 109.5     | O6—C20—H20A   | 109.5       |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5     | C21—C20—H20A  | 109.5       |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5     | O6—C20—H20B   | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—C3   | 126.4 (4) | C21—C20—H20B  | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—C4   | 118.9 (4) | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.1       |
| C3—C2—C4   | 114.2 (4) | C20—C21—H21A  | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—H2   | 92.3      | C20—C21—H21B  | 109.5       |
| C3—C2—H2   | 92.3      | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5       |



|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C4—C2—H2      | 92.3        | C20—C21—H21C  | 109.5       |
| C2—C3—H3A     | 109.5       | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5       |
| C2—C3—H3B     | 109.5       | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5       |
| H3A—C3—H3B    | 109.5       | N5—C22—N6     | 110.20 (18) |
| C2—C3—H3C     | 109.5       | N5—C22—H22A   | 109.6       |
| H3A—C3—H3C    | 109.5       | N6—C22—H22A   | 109.6       |
| H3B—C3—H3C    | 109.5       | N5—C22—H22B   | 109.6       |
| C9—C4—C5      | 115.8 (3)   | N6—C22—H22B   | 109.6       |
| C9—C4—C2      | 124.6 (5)   | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.1       |
| C5—C4—C2      | 119.6 (5)   | N4—C23—N6     | 109.62 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6      | 123.3 (4)   | N4—C23—H23A   | 109.7       |
| C4—C5—H5      | 118.4       | N6—C23—H23A   | 109.7       |
| C6—C5—H5      | 118.4       | N4—C23—H23B   | 109.7       |
| C7—C6—C5      | 119.4 (3)   | N6—C23—H23B   | 109.7       |
| C7—C6—H6      | 120.3       | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.2       |
| C5—C6—H6      | 120.3       | C29—C24—C25   | 117.6 (2)   |
| C8—C7—C6      | 118.0 (3)   | C29—C24—N6    | 119.3 (2)   |
| C8—C7—N1      | 123.0 (2)   | C25—C24—N6    | 123.1 (2)   |
| C6—C7—N1      | 118.9 (2)   | C26—C25—C24   | 120.7 (2)   |
| C7—C8—C9      | 120.2 (3)   | C26—C25—H25   | 119.6       |
| C7—C8—H8      | 119.9       | C24—C25—H25   | 119.6       |
| C9—C8—H8      | 119.9       | C27—C26—C25   | 122.1 (3)   |
| C4—C9—C8      | 123.3 (4)   | C27—C26—H26   | 118.9       |
| C4—C9—H9      | 118.3       | C25—C26—H26   | 118.9       |
| C8—C9—H9      | 118.3       | C26—C27—C28   | 117.4 (2)   |
| N1—C10—N2     | 109.3 (2)   | C26—C27—C30   | 120.7 (3)   |
| N1—C10—H10A   | 109.8       | C28—C27—C30   | 121.9 (3)   |
| N2—C10—H10A   | 109.8       | C27—C28—C29   | 121.4 (3)   |
| N1—C10—H10B   | 109.8       | C27—C28—H28   | 119.3       |
| N2—C10—H10B   | 109.8       | C29—C28—H28   | 119.3       |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.3       | C24—C29—C28   | 120.7 (3)   |
| N1—C11—N3     | 107.7 (2)   | C24—C29—H29   | 119.7       |
| N1—C11—H11A   | 110.2       | C28—C29—H29   | 119.7       |
| N3—C11—H11A   | 110.2       | C31—C30—C32   | 112.6 (3)   |
| N1—C11—H11B   | 110.2       | C31—C30—C27   | 112.1 (2)   |
| N3—C11—H11B   | 110.2       | C32—C30—C27   | 111.7 (3)   |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.5       | C31—C30—H30   | 106.6       |
| O1—C12—N5     | 126.4 (2)   | C32—C30—H30   | 106.6       |
| O1—C12—N2     | 125.6 (2)   | C27—C30—H30   | 106.6       |
| N5—C12—N2     | 107.87 (18) | C30—C31—H31A  | 109.5       |
| O2—C13—N4     | 125.6 (2)   | C30—C31—H31B  | 109.5       |
| O2—C13—N3     | 126.0 (2)   | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5       |
| N4—C13—N3     | 108.25 (19) | C30—C31—H31C  | 109.5       |
| N3—C14—N2     | 112.76 (17) | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5       |
| N3—C14—C15    | 111.56 (18) | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5       |
| N2—C14—C15    | 109.84 (18) | C30—C32—H32A  | 109.5       |
| N3—C14—C18    | 103.82 (17) | C30—C32—H32B  | 109.5       |
| N2—C14—C18    | 102.48 (17) | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5       |
| C15—C14—C18   | 116.05 (18) | C30—C32—H32C  | 109.5       |

## supplementary materials

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|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| O3—C15—O4      | 126.4 (2)    | H32A—C32—H32C  | 109.5        |
| O3—C15—C14     | 124.0 (2)    | H32B—C32—H32C  | 109.5        |
| O4—C15—C14     | 109.55 (19)  | C7—N1—C10      | 119.9 (2)    |
| O4—C16—C17     | 108.0 (2)    | C7—N1—C11      | 121.5 (2)    |
| O4—C16—H16A    | 110.1        | C10—N1—C11     | 110.4 (2)    |
| C17—C16—H16A   | 110.1        | C12—N2—C10     | 118.6 (2)    |
| O4—C16—H16B    | 110.1        | C12—N2—C14     | 110.93 (18)  |
| C17—C16—H16B   | 110.1        | C10—N2—C14     | 115.98 (19)  |
| H16A—C16—H16B  | 108.4        | C13—N3—C14     | 110.46 (18)  |
| C16—C17—H17A   | 109.5        | C13—N3—C11     | 117.33 (19)  |
| C16—C17—H17B   | 109.5        | C14—N3—C11     | 116.62 (19)  |
| H17A—C17—H17B  | 109.5        | C13—N4—C23     | 121.57 (19)  |
| C16—C17—H17C   | 109.5        | C13—N4—C18     | 111.81 (18)  |
| H17A—C17—H17C  | 109.5        | C23—N4—C18     | 117.17 (17)  |
| H17B—C17—H17C  | 109.5        | C12—N5—C18     | 110.17 (18)  |
| N5—C18—N4      | 111.19 (17)  | C12—N5—C22     | 118.39 (19)  |
| N5—C18—C19     | 115.38 (18)  | C18—N5—C22     | 116.62 (17)  |
| N4—C18—C19     | 108.58 (17)  | C24—N6—C23     | 115.17 (18)  |
| N5—C18—C14     | 104.16 (17)  | C24—N6—C22     | 113.58 (18)  |
| N4—C18—C14     | 102.78 (17)  | C23—N6—C22     | 109.95 (18)  |
| C19—C18—C14    | 114.03 (17)  | C15—O4—C16     | 117.0 (2)    |
| O5—C19—O6      | 126.5 (2)    | C19—O6—C20     | 116.12 (19)  |
| C1—C2—C4—C9    | -90.4 (7)    | N5—C12—N2—C14  | 20.4 (2)     |
| C3—C2—C4—C9    | 96.9 (7)     | N1—C10—N2—C12  | -85.2 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C4—C5    | 90.8 (7)     | N1—C10—N2—C14  | 50.6 (3)     |
| C3—C2—C4—C5    | -81.9 (6)    | N3—C14—N2—C12  | 100.0 (2)    |
| C9—C4—C5—C6    | -1.5 (5)     | C15—C14—N2—C12 | -134.86 (19) |
| C2—C4—C5—C6    | 177.4 (3)    | C18—C14—N2—C12 | -10.9 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7    | 1.3 (5)      | N3—C14—N2—C10  | -39.1 (3)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8    | 0.1 (4)      | C15—C14—N2—C10 | 86.0 (2)     |
| C5—C6—C7—N1    | -176.3 (3)   | C18—C14—N2—C10 | -150.0 (2)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C9    | -1.2 (4)     | O2—C13—N3—C14  | 166.1 (2)    |
| N1—C7—C8—C9    | 175.0 (3)    | N4—C13—N3—C14  | -17.9 (2)    |
| C5—C4—C9—C8    | 0.3 (5)      | O2—C13—N3—C11  | 29.1 (3)     |
| C2—C4—C9—C8    | -178.5 (3)   | N4—C13—N3—C11  | -154.93 (19) |
| C7—C8—C9—C4    | 1.0 (5)      | N2—C14—N3—C13  | -97.2 (2)    |
| N3—C14—C15—O3  | 11.7 (3)     | C15—C14—N3—C13 | 138.60 (19)  |
| N2—C14—C15—O3  | -114.1 (3)   | C18—C14—N3—C13 | 12.9 (2)     |
| C18—C14—C15—O3 | 130.3 (3)    | N2—C14—N3—C11  | 40.1 (3)     |
| N3—C14—C15—O4  | -170.08 (19) | C15—C14—N3—C11 | -84.1 (2)    |
| N2—C14—C15—O4  | 64.1 (2)     | C18—C14—N3—C11 | 150.24 (19)  |
| C18—C14—C15—O4 | -51.5 (3)    | N1—C11—N3—C13  | 82.6 (3)     |
| N3—C14—C18—N5  | -119.46 (17) | N1—C11—N3—C14  | -51.8 (3)    |
| N2—C14—C18—N5  | -1.9 (2)     | O2—C13—N4—C23  | -23.0 (3)    |
| C15—C14—C18—N5 | 117.8 (2)    | N3—C13—N4—C23  | 161.09 (18)  |
| N3—C14—C18—N4  | -3.4 (2)     | O2—C13—N4—C18  | -168.4 (2)   |
| N2—C14—C18—N4  | 114.16 (17)  | N3—C13—N4—C18  | 15.7 (2)     |
| C15—C14—C18—N4 | -126.2 (2)   | N6—C23—N4—C13  | -91.5 (2)    |
| N3—C14—C18—C19 | 113.93 (19)  | N6—C23—N4—C18  | 52.2 (3)     |

|                 |              |                |              |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| N2—C14—C18—C19  | -128.52 (18) | N5—C18—N4—C13  | 103.7 (2)    |
| C15—C14—C18—C19 | -8.8 (3)     | C19—C18—N4—C13 | -128.28 (19) |
| N5—C18—C19—O5   | 179.0 (2)    | C14—C18—N4—C13 | -7.2 (2)     |
| N4—C18—C19—O5   | 53.4 (3)     | N5—C18—N4—C23  | -43.3 (3)    |
| C14—C18—C19—O5  | -60.5 (3)    | C19—C18—N4—C23 | 84.7 (2)     |
| N5—C18—C19—O6   | -0.4 (3)     | C14—C18—N4—C23 | -154.23 (18) |
| N4—C18—C19—O6   | -126.0 (2)   | O1—C12—N5—C18  | 162.1 (2)    |
| C14—C18—C19—O6  | 120.1 (2)    | N2—C12—N5—C18  | -21.7 (2)    |
| C29—C24—C25—C26 | 0.2 (4)      | O1—C12—N5—C22  | 24.3 (3)     |
| N6—C24—C25—C26  | -179.0 (2)   | N2—C12—N5—C22  | -159.50 (18) |
| C24—C25—C26—C27 | -0.8 (4)     | N4—C18—N5—C12  | -95.9 (2)    |
| C25—C26—C27—C28 | 0.5 (4)      | C19—C18—N5—C12 | 139.94 (19)  |
| C25—C26—C27—C30 | 179.2 (3)    | C14—C18—N5—C12 | 14.2 (2)     |
| C26—C27—C28—C29 | 0.6 (4)      | N4—C18—N5—C22  | 42.8 (3)     |
| C30—C27—C28—C29 | -178.2 (3)   | C19—C18—N5—C22 | -81.4 (2)    |
| C25—C24—C29—C28 | 0.9 (4)      | C14—C18—N5—C22 | 152.83 (18)  |
| N6—C24—C29—C28  | -180.0 (3)   | N6—C22—N5—C12  | 83.5 (2)     |
| C27—C28—C29—C24 | -1.3 (5)     | N6—C22—N5—C18  | -51.6 (3)    |
| C26—C27—C30—C31 | 108.0 (3)    | C29—C24—N6—C23 | -176.9 (2)   |
| C28—C27—C30—C31 | -73.3 (4)    | C25—C24—N6—C23 | 2.2 (3)      |
| C26—C27—C30—C32 | -124.5 (3)   | C29—C24—N6—C22 | 55.0 (3)     |
| C28—C27—C30—C32 | 54.2 (4)     | C25—C24—N6—C22 | -125.9 (2)   |
| C8—C7—N1—C10    | 130.1 (3)    | N4—C23—N6—C24  | 171.94 (18)  |
| C6—C7—N1—C10    | -53.8 (3)    | N4—C23—N6—C22  | -58.2 (2)    |
| C8—C7—N1—C11    | -15.4 (4)    | N5—C22—N6—C24  | -171.00 (19) |
| C6—C7—N1—C11    | 160.7 (3)    | N5—C22—N6—C23  | 58.3 (2)     |
| N2—C10—N1—C7    | 148.0 (2)    | O3—C15—O4—C16  | -3.1 (4)     |
| N2—C10—N1—C11   | -63.0 (3)    | C14—C15—O4—C16 | 178.7 (2)    |
| N3—C11—N1—C7    | -148.9 (2)   | C17—C16—O4—C15 | -167.8 (3)   |
| N3—C11—N1—C10   | 62.8 (3)     | O5—C19—O6—C20  | -0.9 (4)     |
| O1—C12—N2—C10   | -25.4 (3)    | C18—C19—O6—C20 | 178.48 (19)  |
| N5—C12—N2—C10   | 158.34 (19)  | C21—C20—O6—C19 | -84.4 (3)    |
| O1—C12—N2—C14   | -163.3 (2)   |                |              |

Fig. 1

